

ECE 320 - Quiz #8 - Name _____

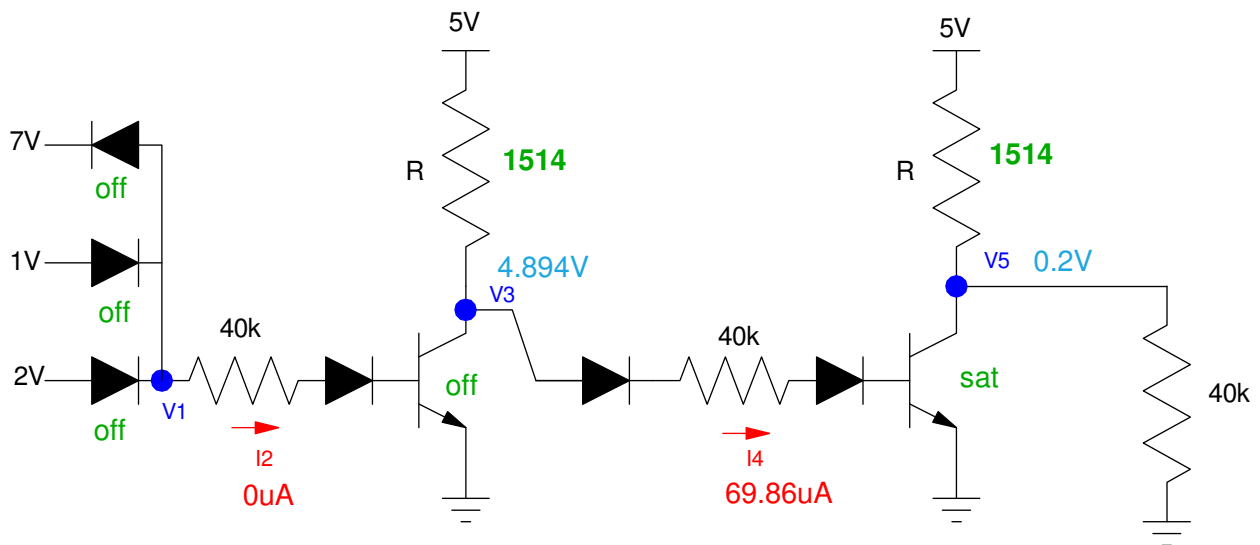
DTL, TTL Logic, MOSFETs.

DTL Logic Gate:

Determine the voltages and currents for the following DTL gate. Assume

- Ideal 3904 transistors ($V_{be} = 0.7V$, $V_{ce(sat)} = 0.2V$, gain = 100)
- Ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$)
- $R = 1000 + 100(\text{Birth Month}) + (\text{Birth Day})$. For example, May 14th gives $R = 1514$ Ohms.

R 1000 + 100*mo +day	V1	I2	V3	I4	V5
1514	0	0	4.894V	69.86uA	0.2V



The diodes on the left are all off

- The diode to 7V is reversed, so it's off
- The other two diodes need 2.1V to overcome the three diodes to ground

This results in

- $V_1 = 0$
- $I_2 = 0$

To find I_4 and V_3 :

$$I_4 = \left(\frac{5V - 2.1V}{40k + 1514} \right) = 69.86\mu A$$

$$V_3 = 5V - 1514\Omega \cdot 69.86\mu A = 4.894V$$

V_5 is saturated: I_4 allows 6.986mA to flow through the second transistor. R limits the current to 3.3mA

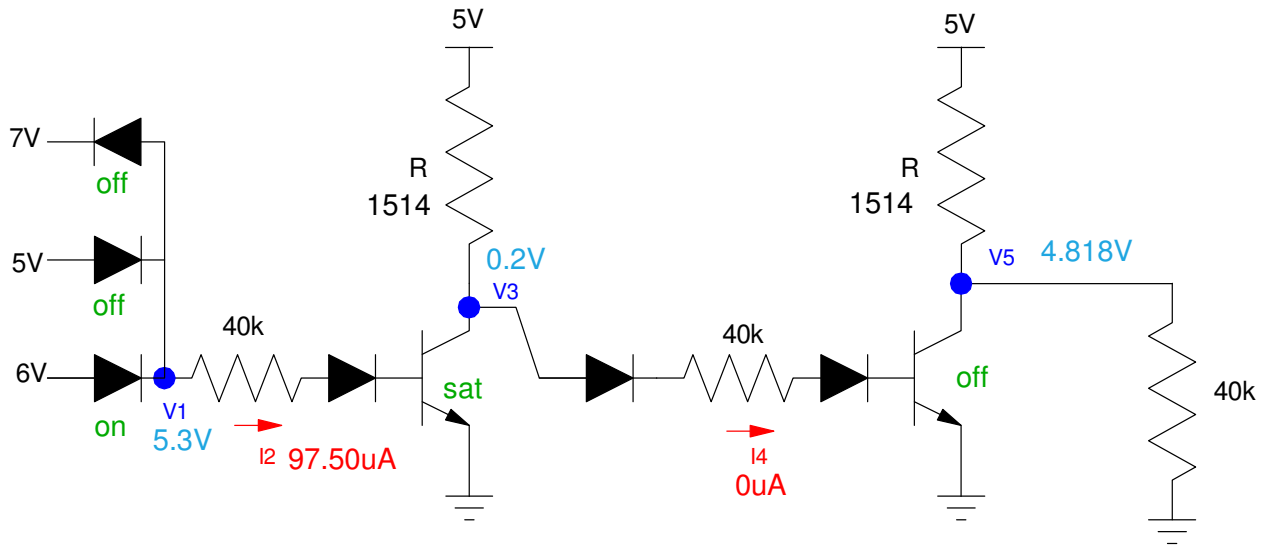
$$\beta I_b > I_c \quad \text{satuated}$$

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R	V1	I2	V3	I4	V5
$1000 + 100 \cdot \text{mo} + \text{day}$					
1514	5.30V	97.50μA	0.2V	0μA	4.818V

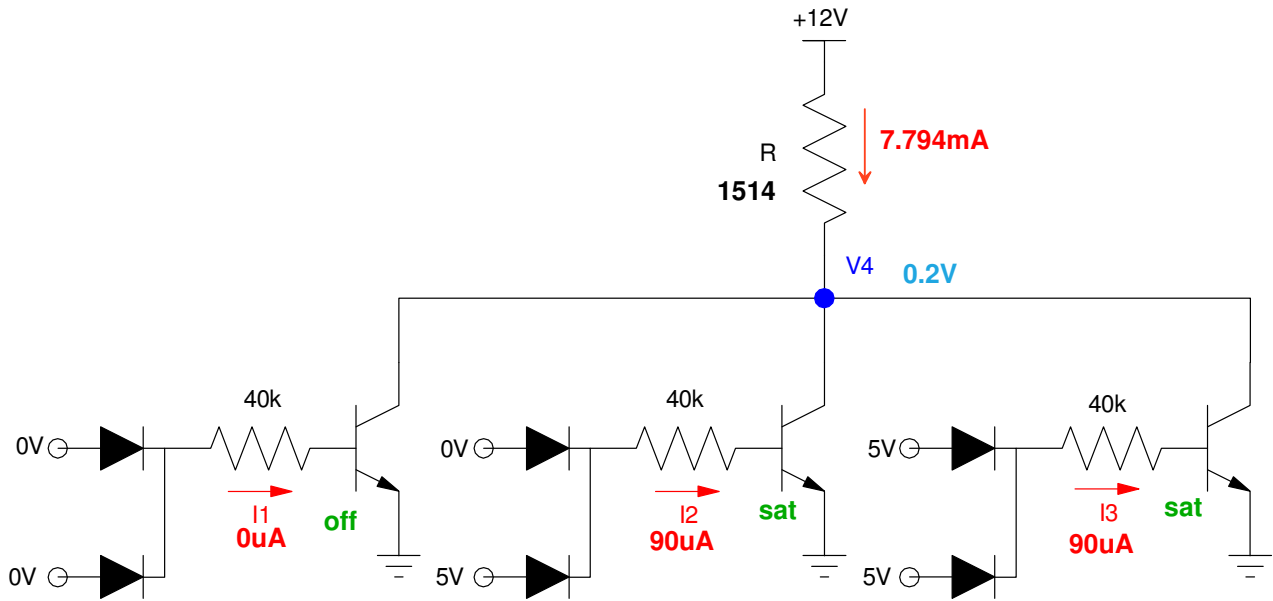


Open Collector Logic

Determine the voltages and currents for the following circuit. Assume

- Ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$)
- $V_{be} = 0.7V$
- $\beta = 100$
- $R = 1000 + 100(\text{Birth Month}) + (\text{Birth Day})$. For example, May 14th gives $R = 1514$ Ohms.

R 1000 + 100*mo +day	I1	I2	I3	V4
1514	0	90uA allows 9mA	90uA allows 9mA	0.2V 9mA > 7.794mA

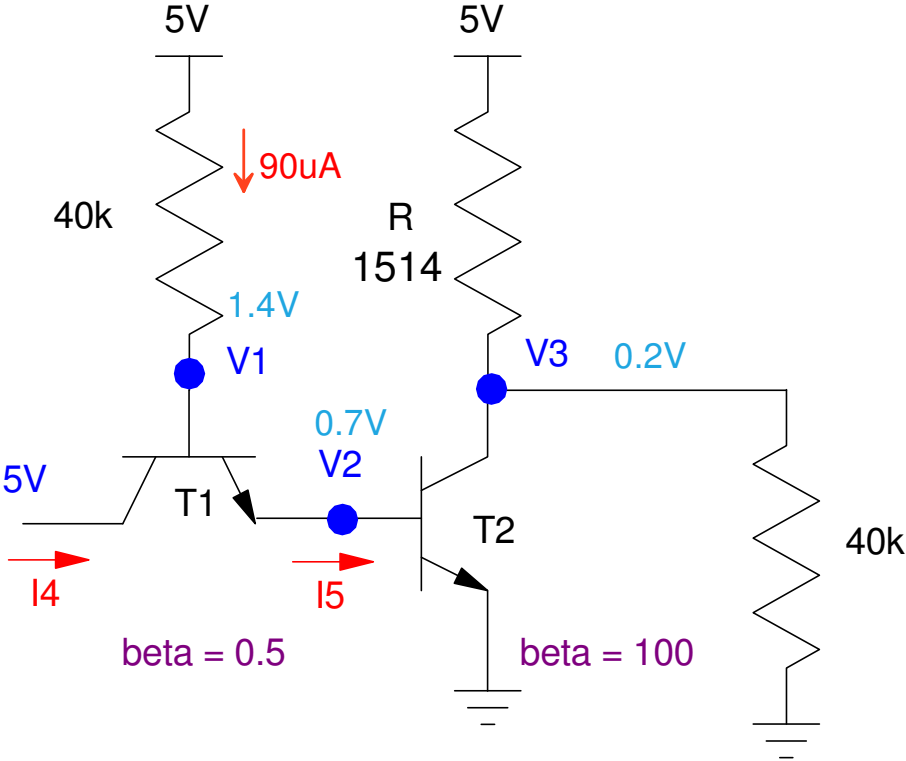


TTL Logic

Determine the voltges and currents for the following DTL gate. Assume

- Ideal 3904 transistors ($V_{be} = 0.7V$, $V_{ce(sat)} = 0.2V$, $\beta = 2$ (left) or 100 (right) transistor
- $R = 1000 + 100(\text{Birth Month}) + (\text{Birth Day})$. For example, May 14th gives $R = 1514$ Ohms.

R 1000 + 100*mo +day	V1	V2	V3	I4	I5
1514	1.4V	0.7V	0.2V	45uA <small>$I_c = 0.5 * I_b$</small>	135uA <small>$I_b + I_c$</small>

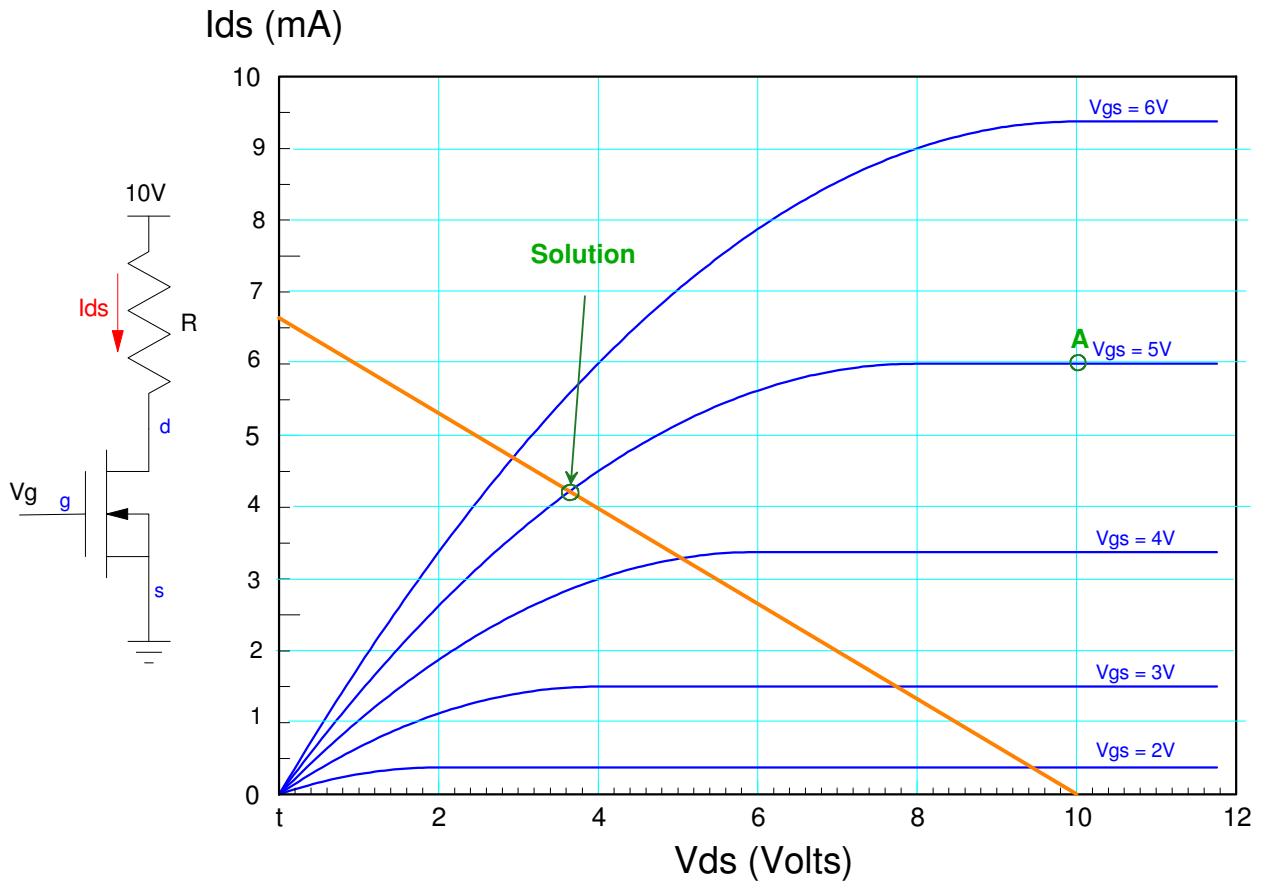


MOSFET & Load Lines

For the following MOSFET

- Determine the transconductance gain, k_n ,
- Draw the load line for the following circuit.
- Mark the operating point for $V_{gs} = 5V$

R 1000 + 100*mo + day	k_n A / V ²	Load Line show on graph x-intercept = 10V y-intercept = 6.6mA	V _{ds} V _g = 5V	I _{ds} V _g = 5V
1514	0.00075		3.6V from graph	4.2mA from graph



k_n : Pick a point (A) in the saturated region

$$I_{ds} = \frac{k_n}{2}(V_{gs} - V_{th})^2$$

$$6mA = \frac{k_n}{2}(5V - 1V)^2$$

$$k_n = 0.75 \frac{mA}{V^2}$$

MOSFETs

For the following MOSFET circuit, assume

- $k_n = 0.5 \text{ A/V}^2$
- $V_{th} = 2.00\text{V}$

Determine the operation point (V_{ds} , I_{ds}) for $V_g = 10\text{V}$

R 1000 + 100*mo + day	V _{ds} V _g = 10V	I _{ds} V _g = 10V
1514	0.0016 V	6.6039 mA

Ohmic Region: $V_{ds} < V_{gs} - V_{th}$

$$I_{ds} = k_n \left(V_{gs} - V_{th} - \frac{V_{ds}}{2} \right) V_{ds}$$

Saturated Region: $V_{ds} > V_{gs} - V_{th}$

$$I_{ds} = \frac{k_n}{2} (V_{gs} - V_{th})^2$$

Assume ohmic, Write 2 equations for 2 unknowns

$$I_{ds} = 0.5 \left(10 - 2 - \frac{V_{ds}}{2} \right) V_{ds}$$

$$V_{ds} + 1514 I_{ds} = 10$$

Solving gives two solutions

$$I_{ds} = 6.6039\text{mA}$$

$$V_{ds} = 0.0016\text{V}$$

$$R_{ds} = V_{ds} / I_{ds} = 0.25 \text{ Ohms}$$

and

$$I_{ds} = -3.97\text{mA}$$

$$V_{ds} = 16.001\text{V}$$

The former is the correct solution

